

**Module:** **Elective Advanced Lectures:**  
**Observational Astronomy**

Module No.: astro840

**Course:**



**Methods of Experimental  
Astrophysics (OA)**

Course No.:

Category	Type	Language	Teaching hours	CP	Semester
Elective	Lecture with exercises	English	2+1	4	ST

**Requirements for Participation:**

**Preparation:**

Elementary Physics (Bachelor level); Astrophysics I (and II)

**Form of Testing and Examination:**

Exercise and written test; or oral examination

**Length of Course:**

1 semester

**Aims of the Course:**

Gain insight into which type of instrumentation, based on which principles, is employed for particular astronomical and astrophysical applications; and learn about their practical and fundamental limitations in resolution and sensitivity

**Contents of the Course:**

- detection of radiation: direct and coherent detection
- Signal/Noise ratio: fundamental and practical limits
- principles of optical instruments: imaging
- principles of optical instruments: spectroscopy
- radio receivers: Local Oscillator, Mixer and Backend-Spectrometers
- calibration: theory and measurement strategies

**Recommended Literature:**

Rieke: Detection of Light

Kraus: Radioastronomy

Bracewell: The Fourier Transform and its Applications